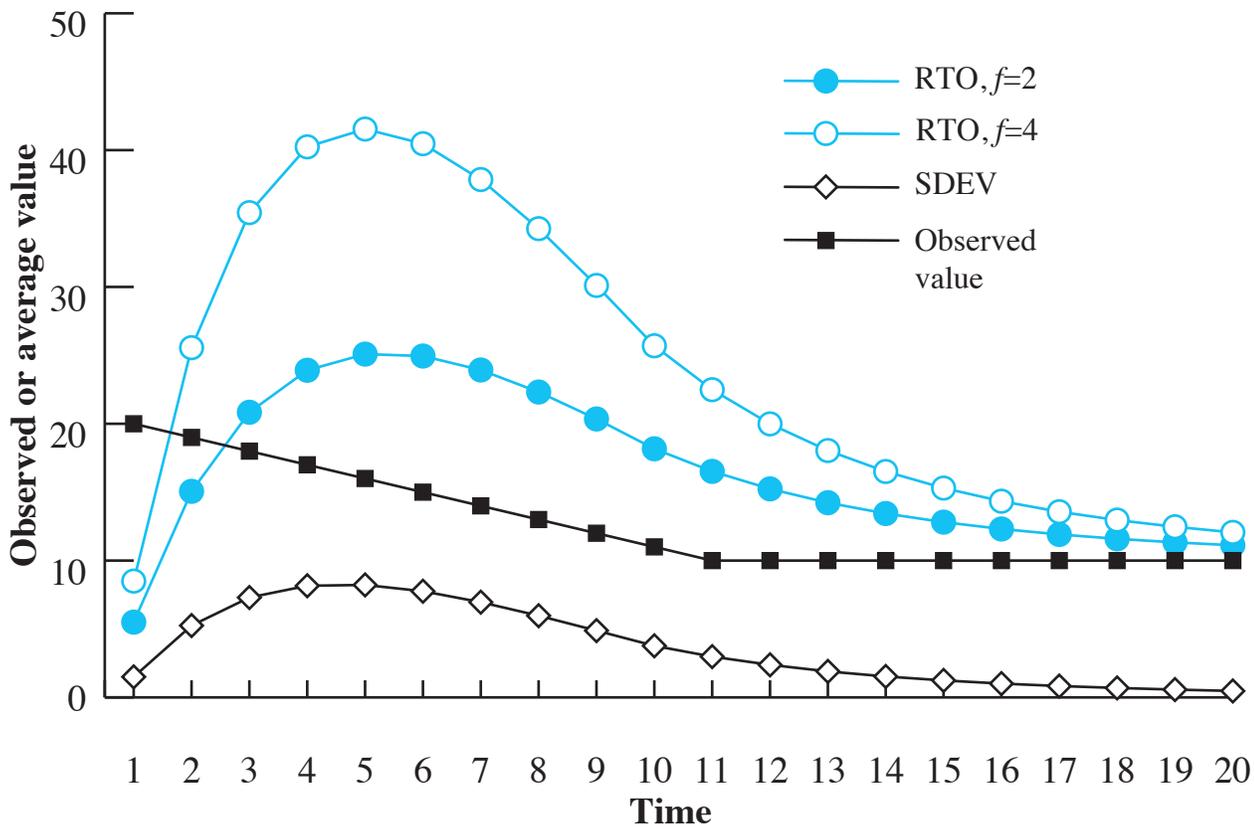


(a) Increasing function



(b) Decreasing function

Figure 20.9 Jacobson's RTO Calculation