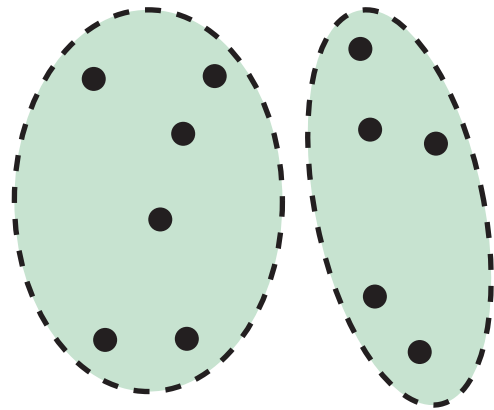
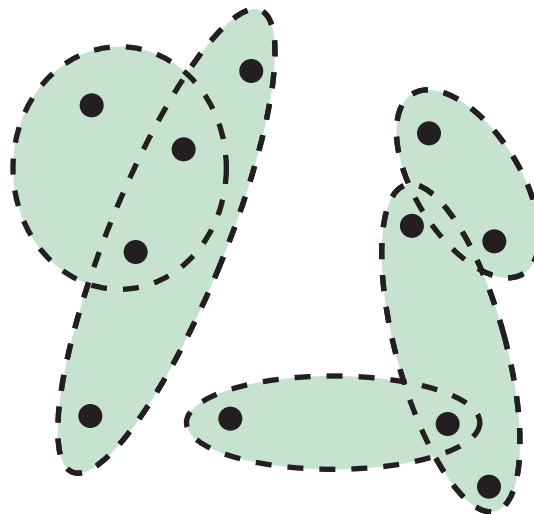


**(a) Cellular system (squares represent stationary base stations)**



**(b) Conventional ad hoc systems**



**(c) Scatternets**

**Figure 18.10 Wireless Network Configurations**