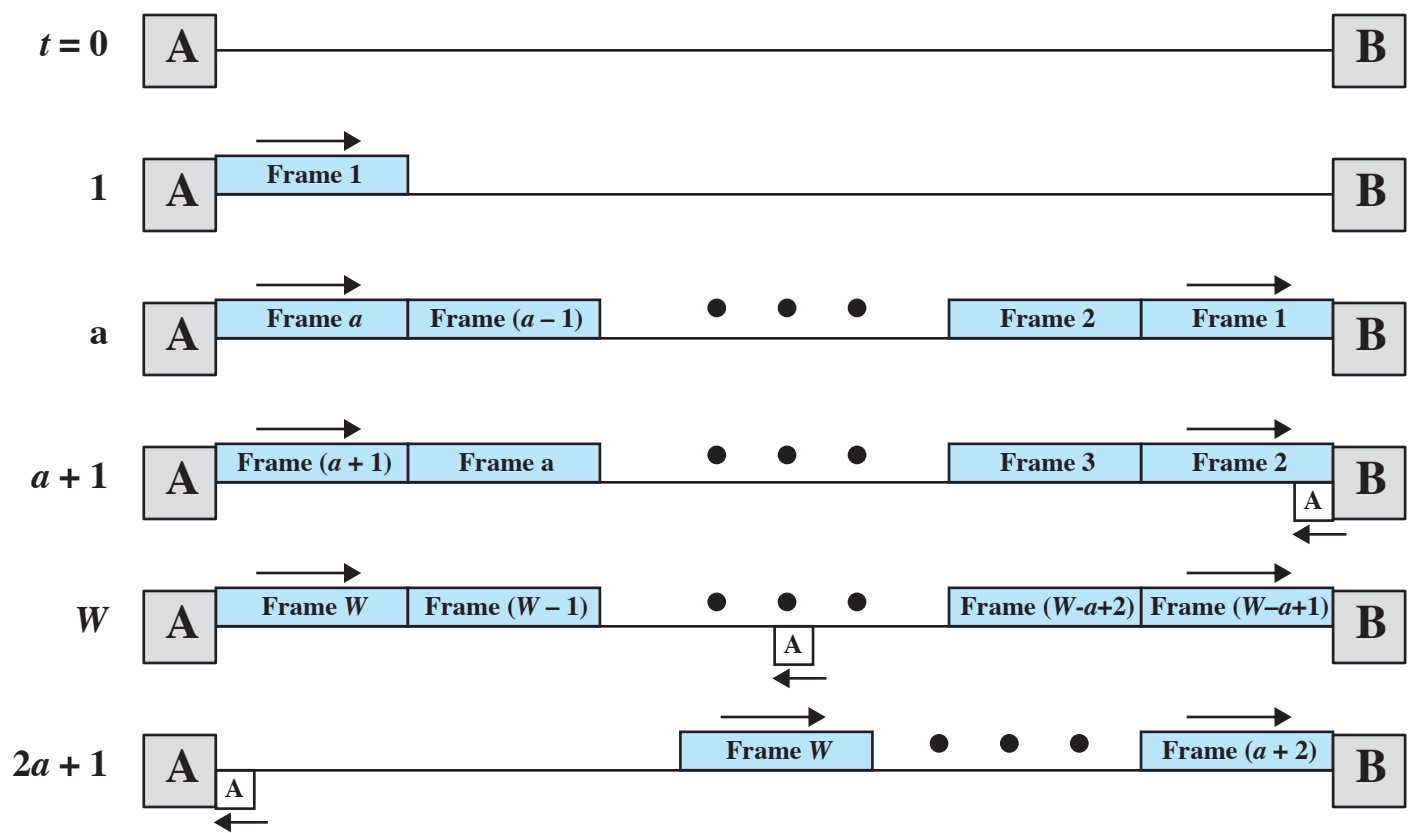


(a)  $W \geq 2a + 1$



(b)  $W < 2a + 1$

Figure 16.9 Timing of Sliding-Window Protocol