



$t_1, t_6, t_7, t_{10}, t_{11}, t_{16}$



$t_2, t_5$



$t_3, t_4$



$t_8, t_9$



$t_{12}, t_{15}$



$t_{13}, t_{14}$



TCP-H = TCP header  
 IP-H = IP header  
 LLCi-H = LLC header  
 MACi-H = MAC header

MACi-T = MAC trailer  
 FR-H = Frame relay header  
 FR-T = Frame relay trailer

**Figure 14.2 Example of Internet Protocol Operation**