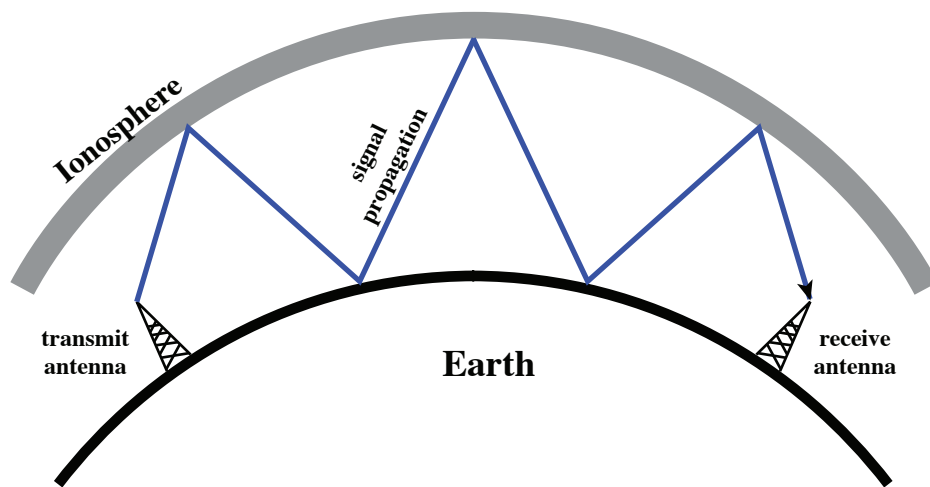
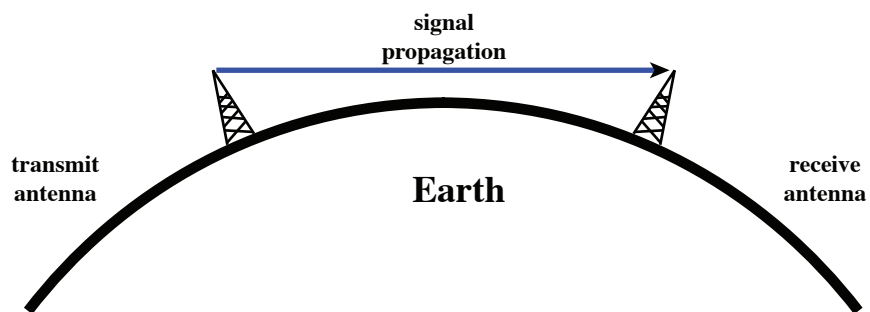


(a) Ground-wave propagation (below 2 MHz)



(b) Sky-wave propagation (2 to 30 MHz)



(c) Line-of-sight (LOS) propagation (above 30 MHz)

**Figure 4.11 Wireless Propagation Modes**